Trinasolar TrinaTracker ZTRENDFORCE

Drive your utility solar success with Trina Solar's Upgraded Vertex N 700W+ modules

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Moderated by Ben Willis Editor in Chief





Evolving Trends in Advanced Technologies Across the Global Solar PV Industrial Chain



报告中包含的分析、意见和建议旨在帮助我们的客户,在全面收集信息和判断的基础上,可迅速做出明智的决定。本文的信息和统计数据是从被认为可靠的来源获得,但不能保证信息的准确性和完整性。集邦咨询顾问(深圳)有限公司(TrendForce)不提供任何保证和担保表示,并且对其准确性或完整性不承担任何责任。报告中的信息和分析构成到本报 告日期的判断,如有更改,忽不另行通知。对于因使用集邦咨询顾问(深圳)有限公司(TrendForce)提供的任何信息而造成的利润损失、业务中断和信息丢失不管是直接的、问接的、附带引起的、特别的,惩罚性的或者间接性的损失或损害赔偿。集邦咨询顾问(深圳)有限公司(TrendForce)不承担任何责任。除非特别说明,报告中提供的所有内容均受 集邦咨询顾问(深圳)有限公司(TrendForce)的著作权法及其他相关法律的保护。报告之全部知识产权均属集邦咨询顾问(深圳)有限公司(TrendForce)所有。客户权利率提出。 布、发行、公开发表报告的任何部分。如有违反,集邦咨询顾问(深圳)有限公司(TrendForce)得依法请求赔偿。本报告的内容和有附有时有包含机密信息,请确保为于本报告内容之机密信息,严好需这一次纠。多



Wafers: Unlocking Opportunities of Rectangular Wafer Advancements and the N-Type Technology Transition



Cells: Examining Cell Technologies and Competitive Capacities



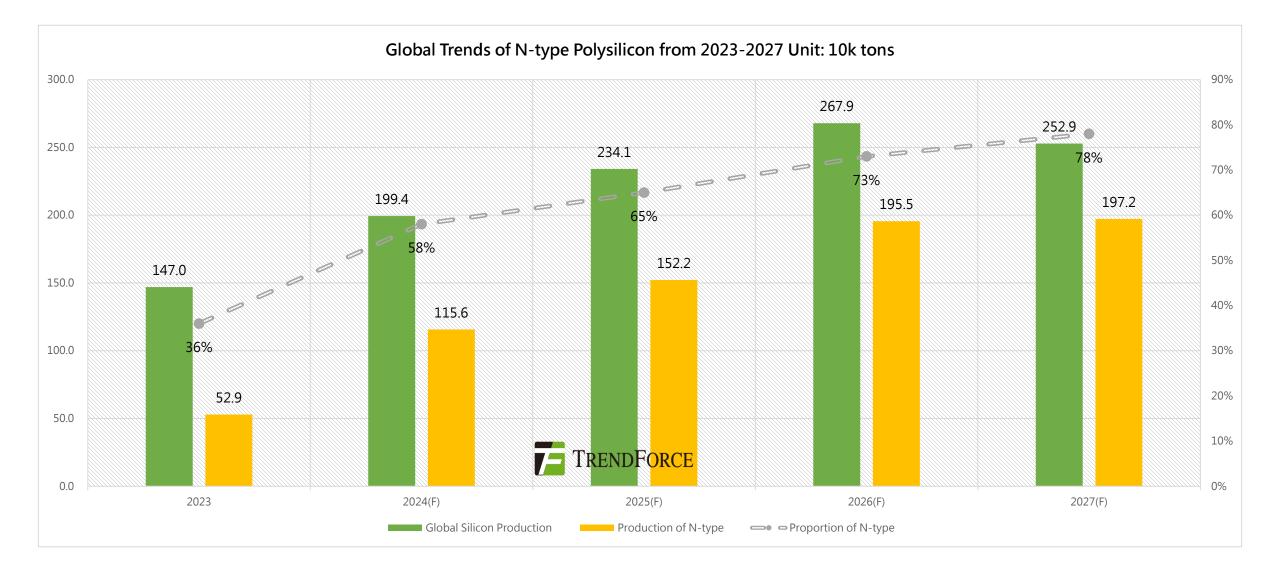
Modules: Unraveling Technological Transitions and Power Shifts Among Major Enterprises



Unlocking Opportunities of Rectangular Wafer Advancements and the N-Type Technology Transition

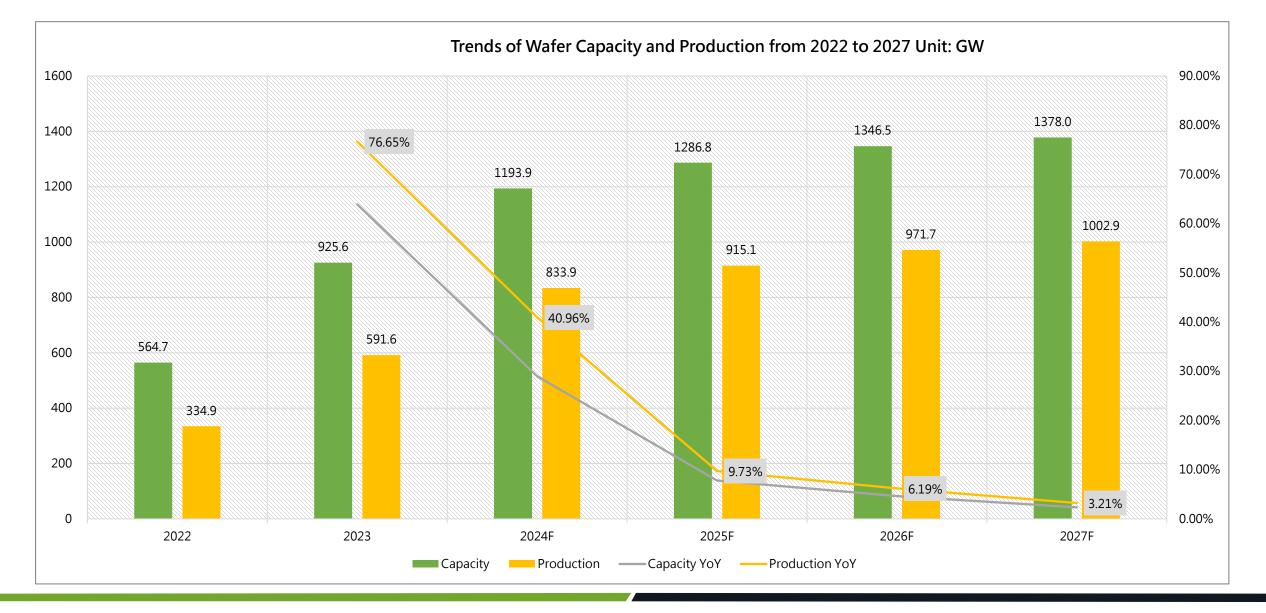
Ascending Production Share of N-Type Polysilicon and the Tight Balance in Supply and Demand of High-Quality N-type Polysilicon Amidst Surging Customer Needs





N-Type Wafer Output Speed and Cost Control Vital for Enterprises' Performance Excellence



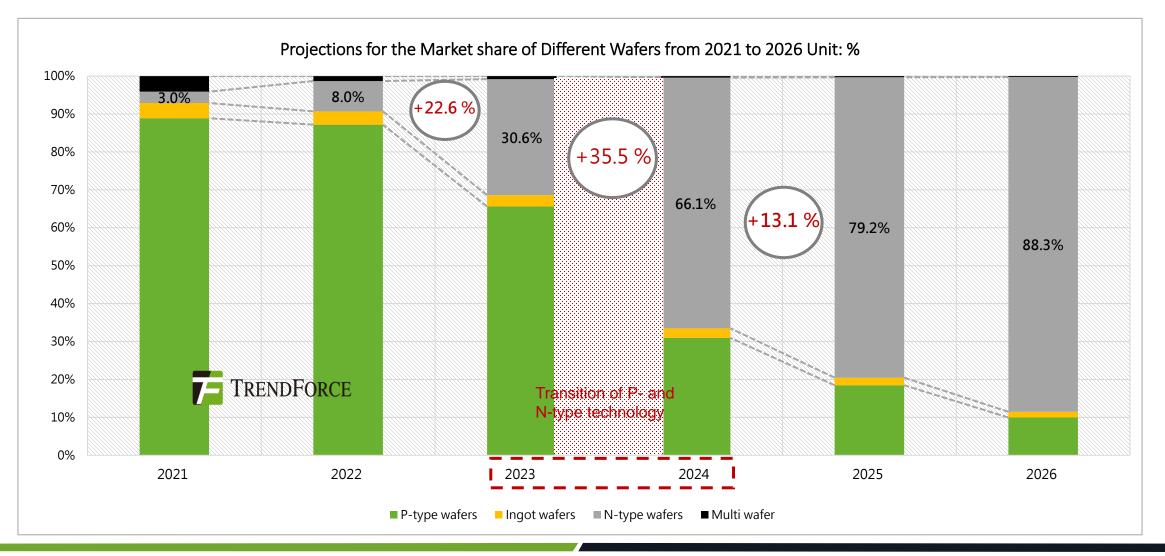


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2024: A Pivotal Transition from P-Type to N-Type Wafers, Anticipating a 66.1% Market Share Surge

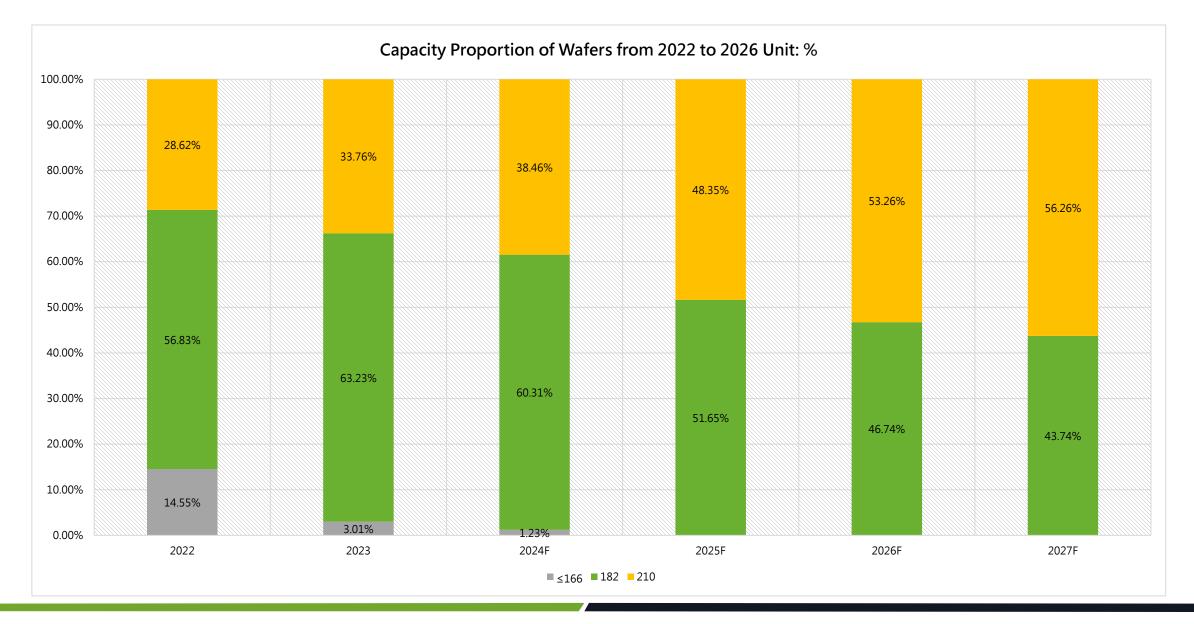


- We anticipate that the market share of N-type wafers will climb to 66.1%, marking a 35.5% increase from the 2023 figures.
- A significant volume of N-type capacity is set to come online next year following the commissioning process.



Large Format Wafers Secure Nearly 99% of Total Production in 2024, Emphasizing the Clarity in Rectangular Wafer Format Choices



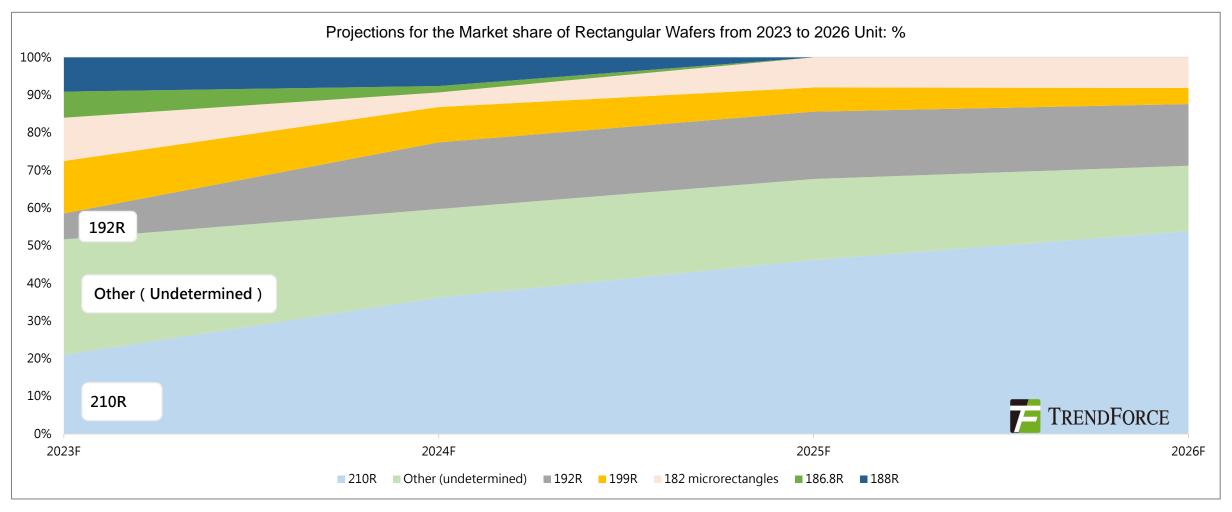


Revolutionizing Efficiency: Rectangular Wafers Benefit the Efficiency Improvement of Medium-Format Modules, and 210R Emerges as the Dominant and Advantaged Mainstream Size



- Manufacturers aiming for efficiency breakthroughs in 182mm medium-format modules are increasingly focusing on rectangular wafers.
- In July 2023, nine prominent module enterprises came together and reached a consensus to standardize medium-format modules using rectangular wafers. This

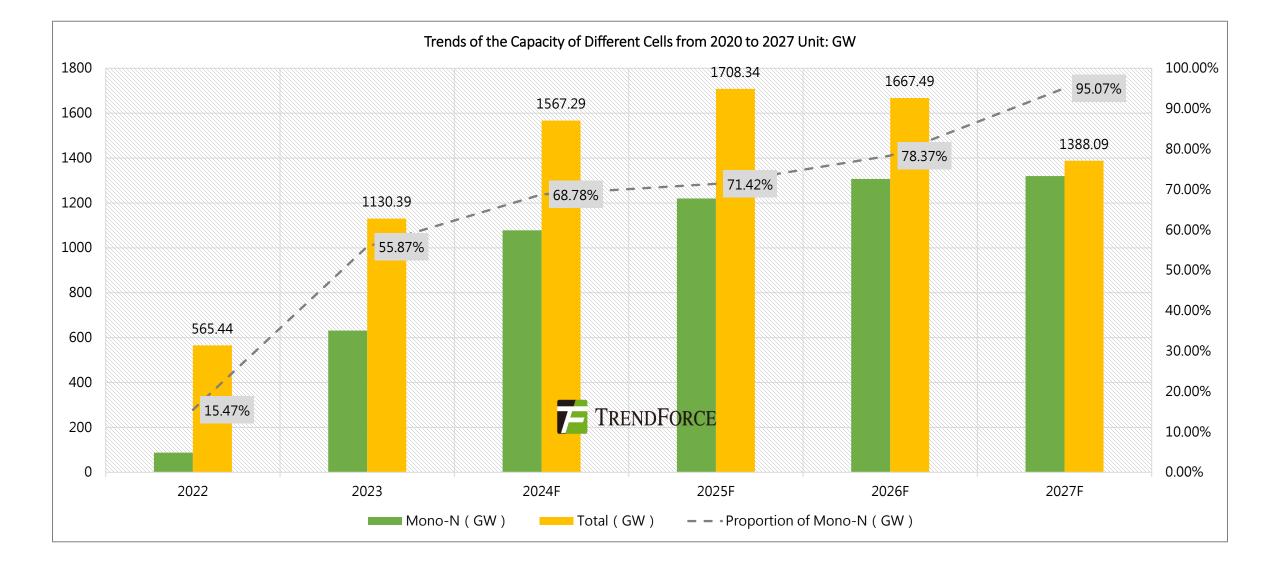
collaborative effort aims to bring order to the diverse and varied formats of rectangular wafers prevalent in the market.



Examining Cell Technologies and Competitive Capacities

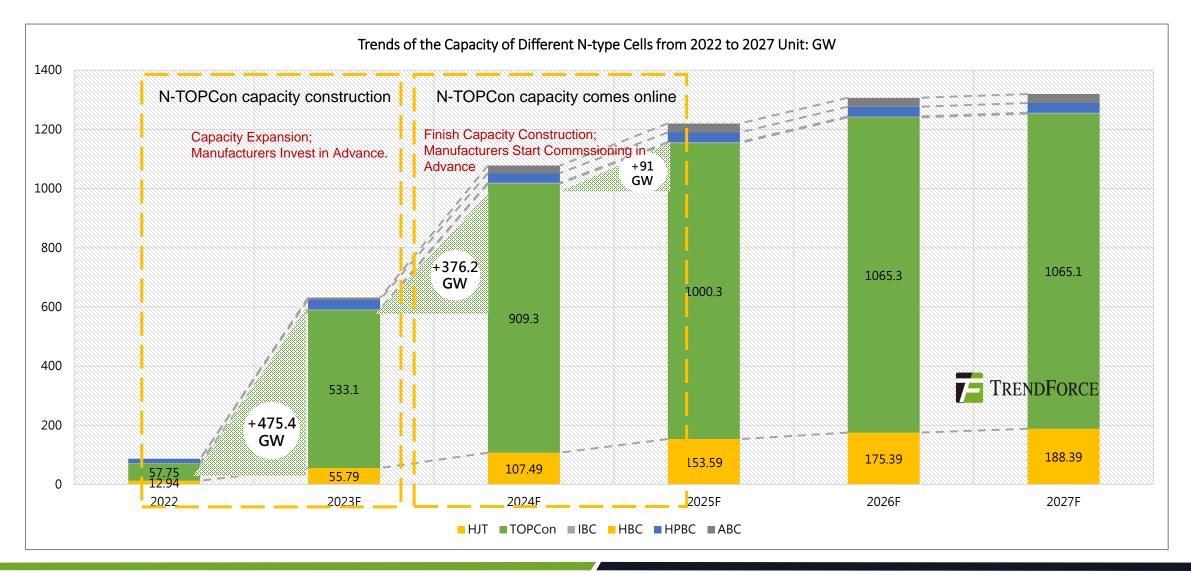
Phasing Out Outdated P-Type Capacity and N-Type TOPCon Cells Become Mainstream Choice in the Market





TOPCon Capacity Soars in 2023, Paving the Way for a Substantial Surge in N-Type Mass Production in 2024



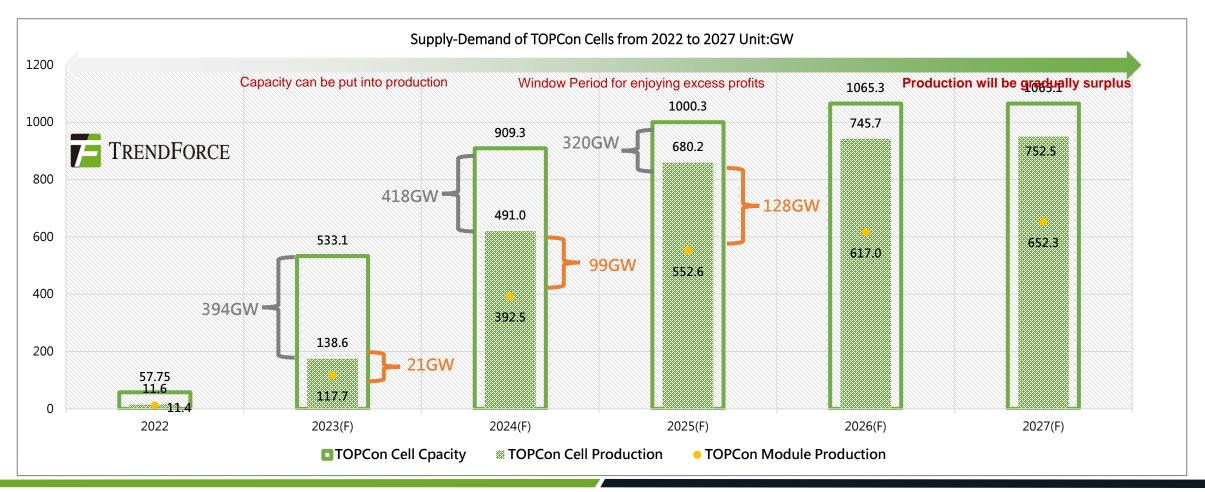


Note: The capacity we calculate above is nominal capacity, including the capacity that is uner construction.

Unveiling the Three Stages of TOPCon Technologies: Anticipating Excess Profits in 2024 and 2025

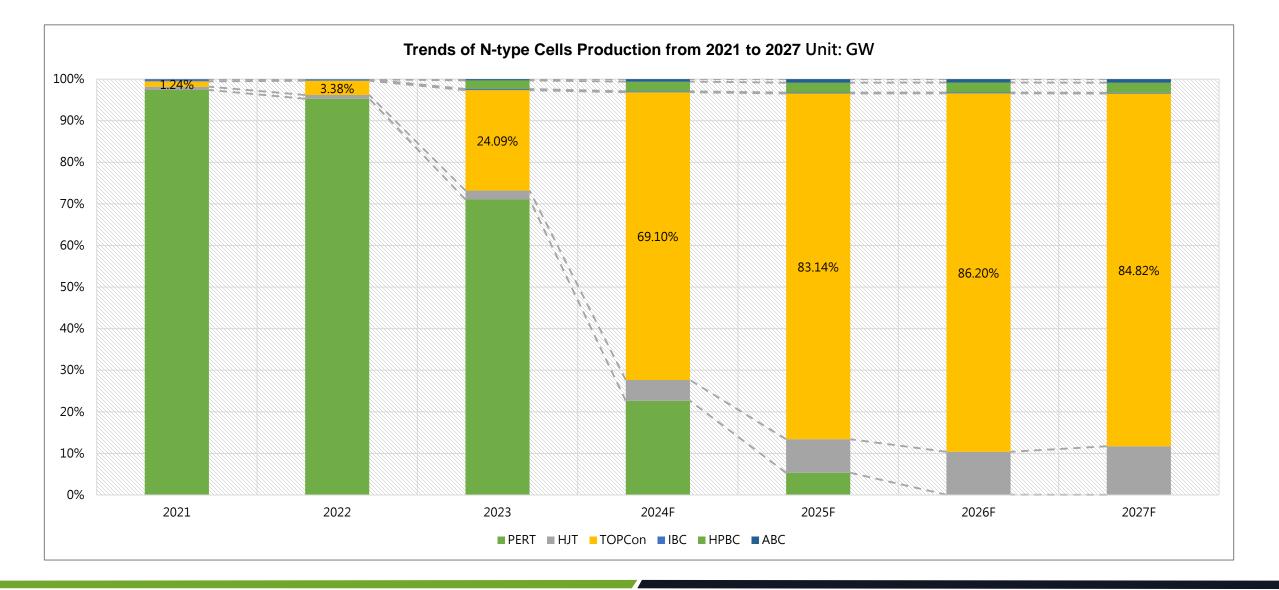


- Between 2023 and 2025, capacity construction will conclude, exacerbating the issue of oversupply.
- By the first half of 2024, leading manufacturers are expected to complete their commissioning processes, and customer demand will undergo rapid changes in the subsequent period. During this time, the supply and demand for high-efficiency TOPCon cells will maintain a tight balance.
- Post-2025, the supply is projected to exceed demand, leading to a decline in profits attributed to new technologies.



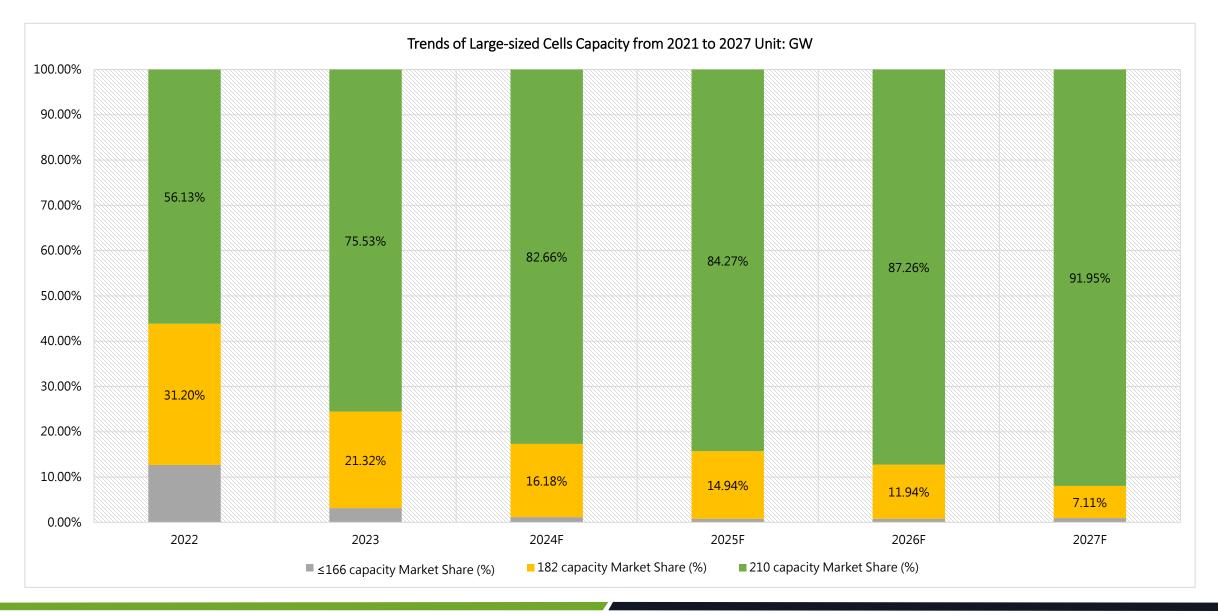
Advancements in Various Technologies: TOPCon Cells Poised to Lead N-Type Innovations Over the Next Three to Four Years





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Embracing Large Format Cells: A Definite Trend with Production Expected to Reach 99% in 2024

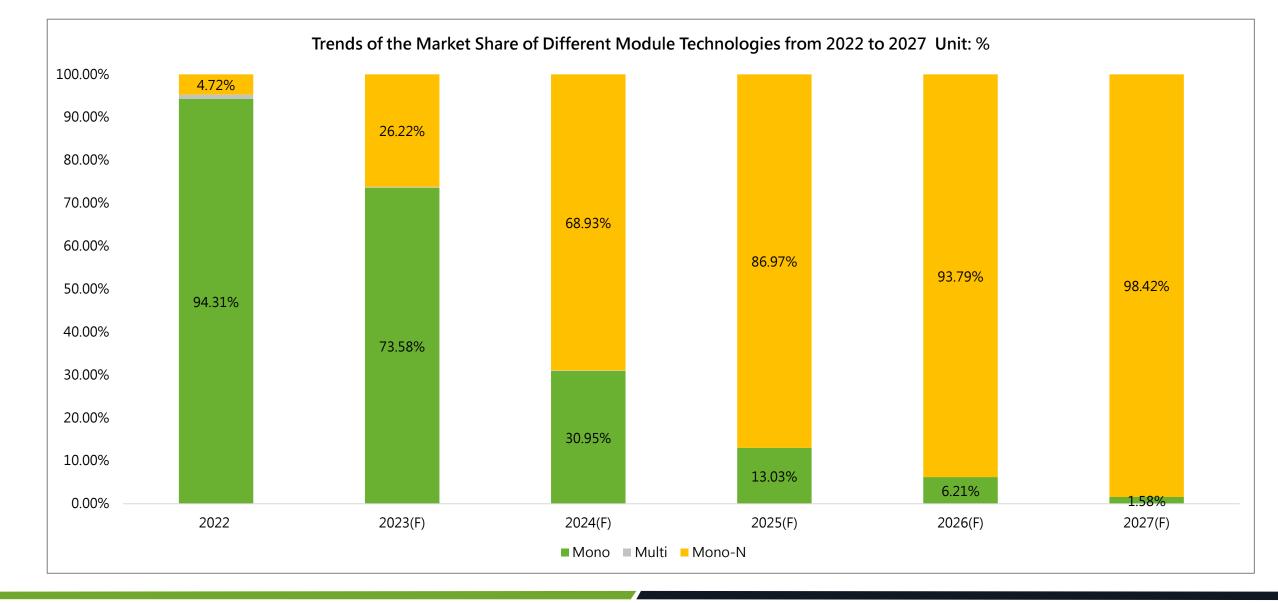


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N-Type Technology Emerges as Key Player in Diversified Competition, With its Market Share Expanding Rapidly

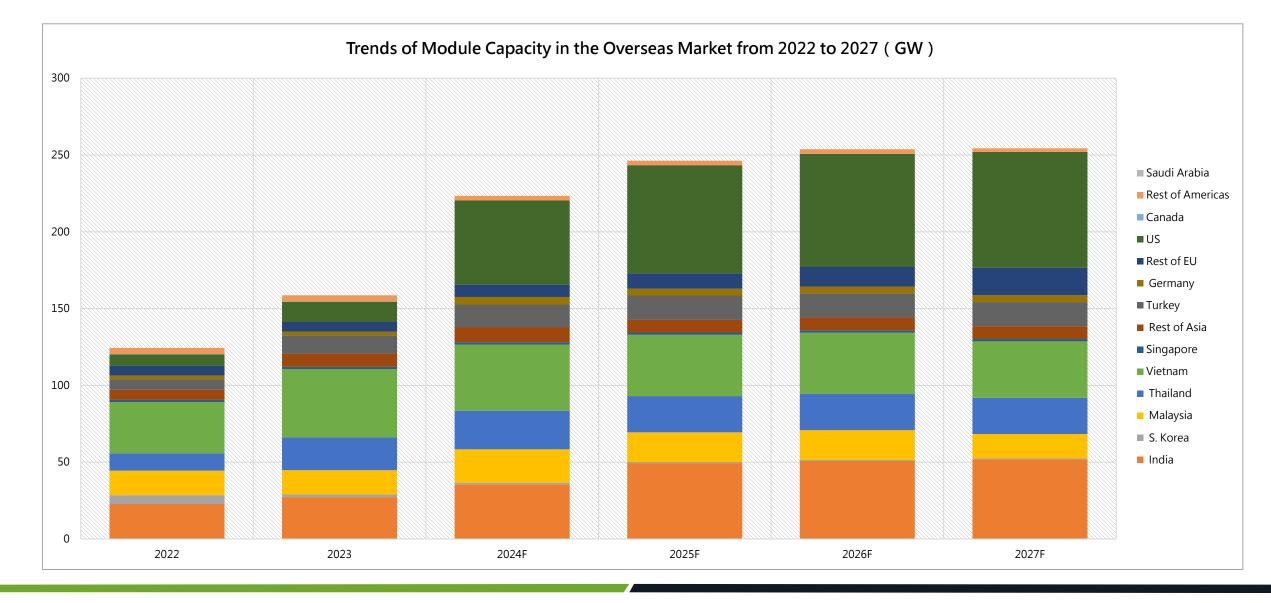




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Strategic Significance of Medium to Long-Term Self-Supply in Overseas Capacity; Chinese Production Capacity Continues to Uphold Global Module Market Domination in the Short Term

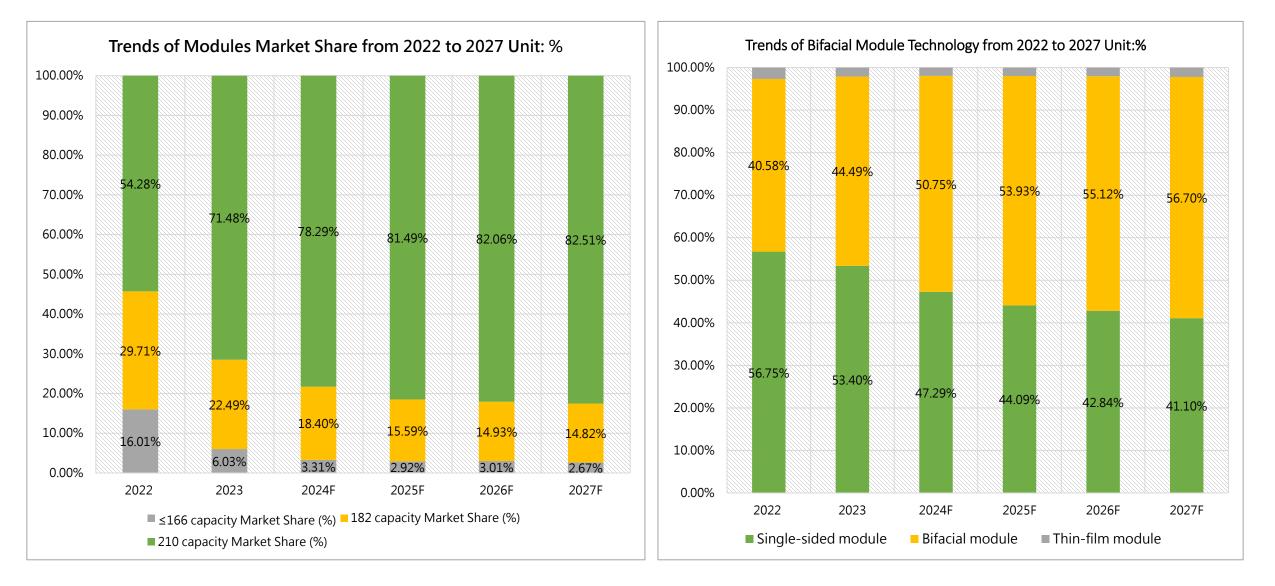




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Large Format Modules Capacity Surpasses 95%, and Bifacial Glass Module Penetration Rate Rises Fast





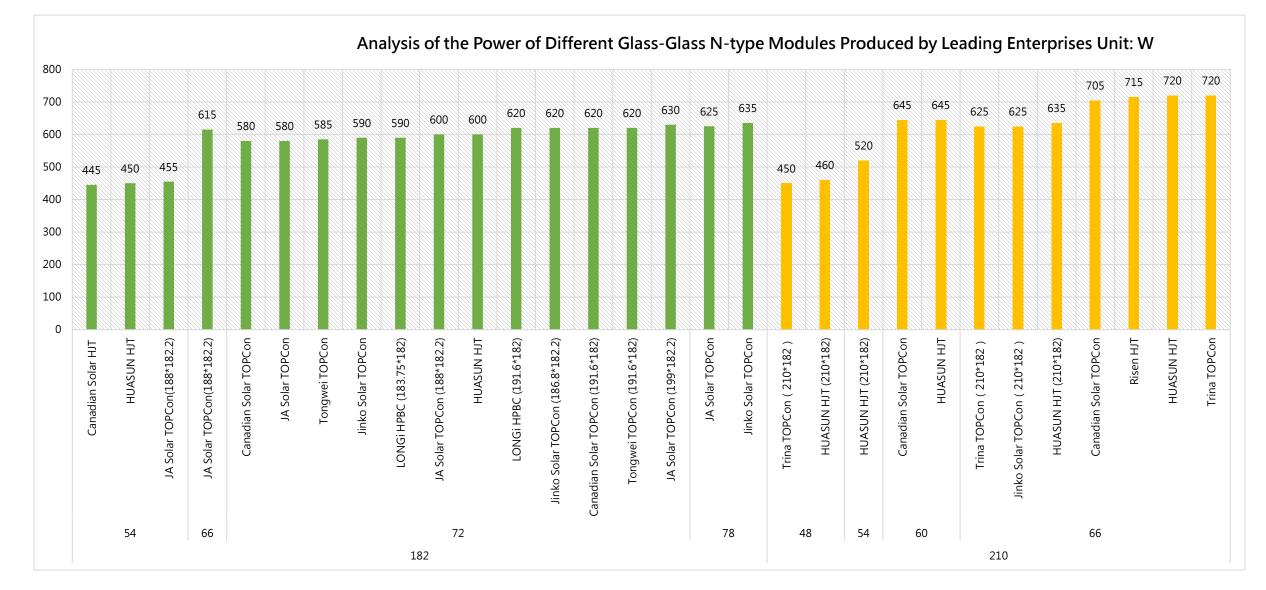
183.75mm and 210R Formats Poised to Lead Rectangular Module Market



						_				
	182*182	183.75*182	185.3*182	186.8*182.2	188*182	191.6	*182	199*182	210*182	210*210
Jinko	Mass Production	1		Mass Production			1		Obtain product certification and the product will be on the market.	
JA	Mass Production		Pilot Line		Mass Production			Obtain product certification and the product will be on the market.	Obtain product certification and the product will be on the market.	
Trina Solar							• •		Mass Production	Mass Production
LONGi	Mass Proc	duction	Prominent	manufacturer	s enhancing t	Obtain p tio product w heir he ma	n and the			
Tongwei	Mass Proc	duction	modules to 19XR and 2	conform to t	he dimensions	s of Obtain	oroduct ce	ertification and the on the market.	Obtain product certification and the product will be on the market.	
Canadian Solar	Mass Production					Being	built.			Mass Production
Risen Energy	Mass Production					Producti have bee				Mass Production
Chint	Mass Production						 		Obtain product certification and the product will be on — the market.—	
DMEGC						Mass Pro	oduction		Layout in Products.	

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Swift Advances in N-Type Module Mass Production and Breakthroughs: Achieving 700W+ Power in 210+n Modules



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Conclusion

Conclusion



① The N-type wafer market is poised to claim a 66% share in 2024.

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(2) Large-format wafers will nearly dominate the total wafer production, reaching nearly 99%, with rectangular wafers progressively dominating production. The production share of 210R and 210mm format modules is expected to witness a significant surge this year.

① PERC cell capacity will be phased out faster and N-type TOPCon cell will be mainstream technology in the next three to five years.

(2) The production proportion of 210R and 210mm format modules is projected to climb further, reaching around
 83%, establishing it as the mainstream cell size.

(1) N-Type technology emerges as a crucial factor in diverse competition, with its market share anticipated to rapidly rise to 68.9% in 2024.

(2) The capacity proportion of large-format modules is set to surpass 95%, with 210R potentially becoming the mainstream rectangular module format. Simultaneously, the penetration rate of bifacial modules is accelerating.

③ The mass production of N-type modules is expected to accelerate, with 210+N-type modules achieving a breakthrough power level of up to 700W+.



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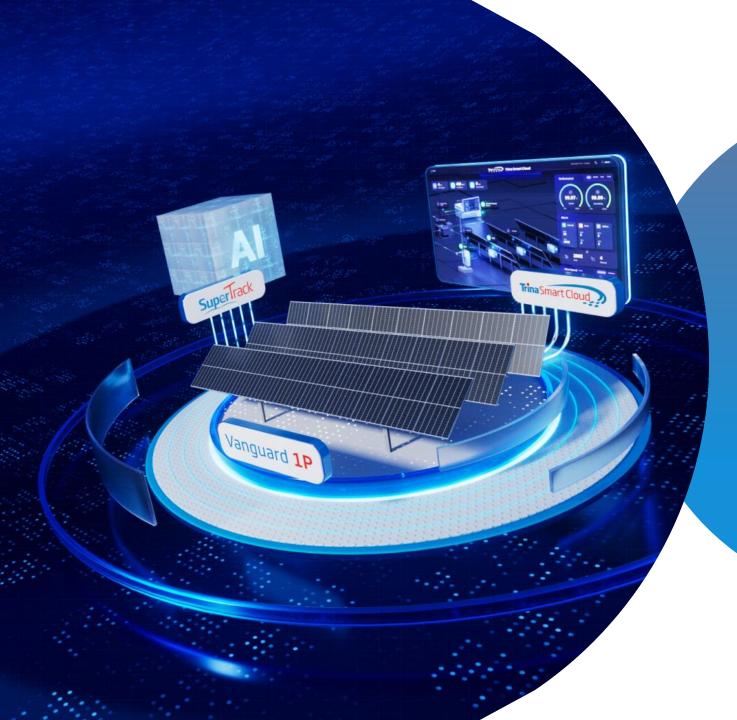
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2024

Upgraded Vg1P & 700W+ solution

Power beyond s**O**lar

Trinasolar

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Upgraded Vg1P smart tracking solution

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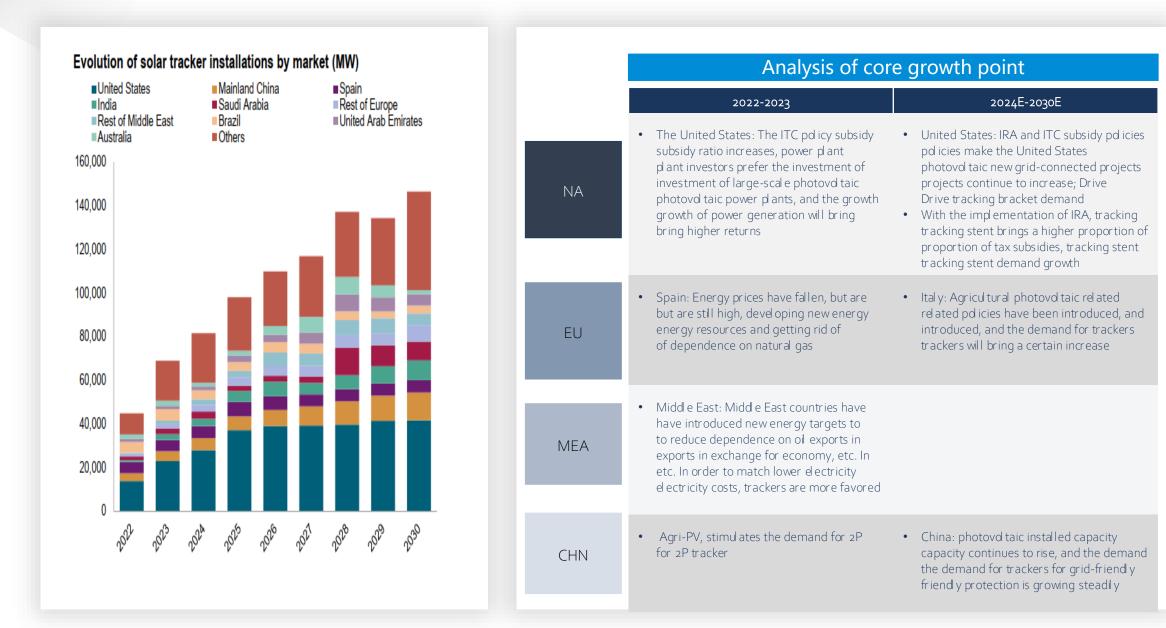
Trina Smart Cloud

SuperTrack

Vanguard 1P

Tracker industry overview





Tracker application scenarios



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PV tracker industry overview

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Trina Smart Cloud

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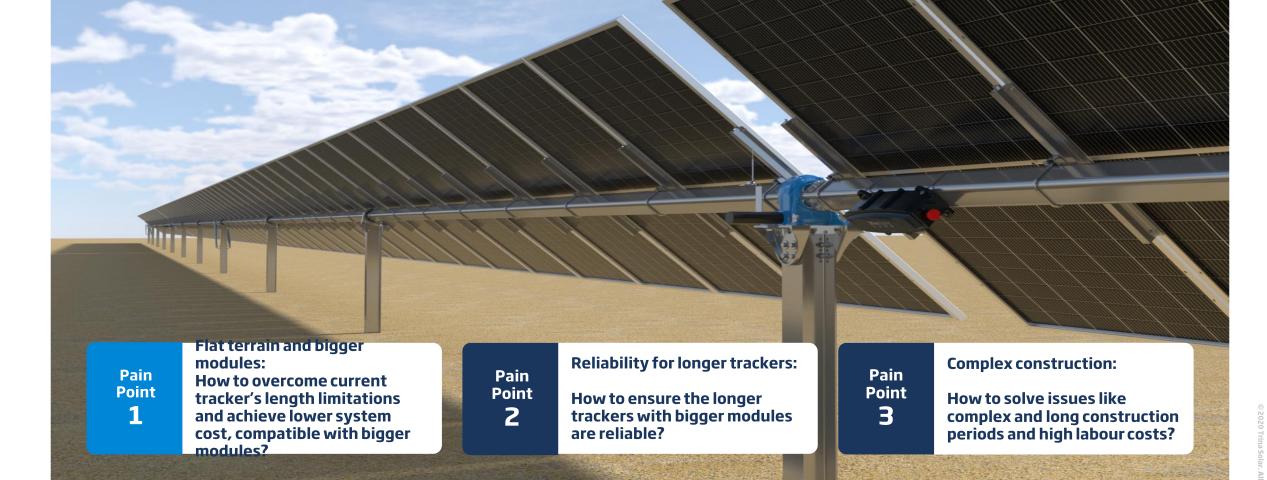
SuperTrack

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Vanguard 1P

Upgraded Vg1P- Fully solves scenario pain points





How achi eve the lowest system cost?





Make full use of land resources. Make full use of design length

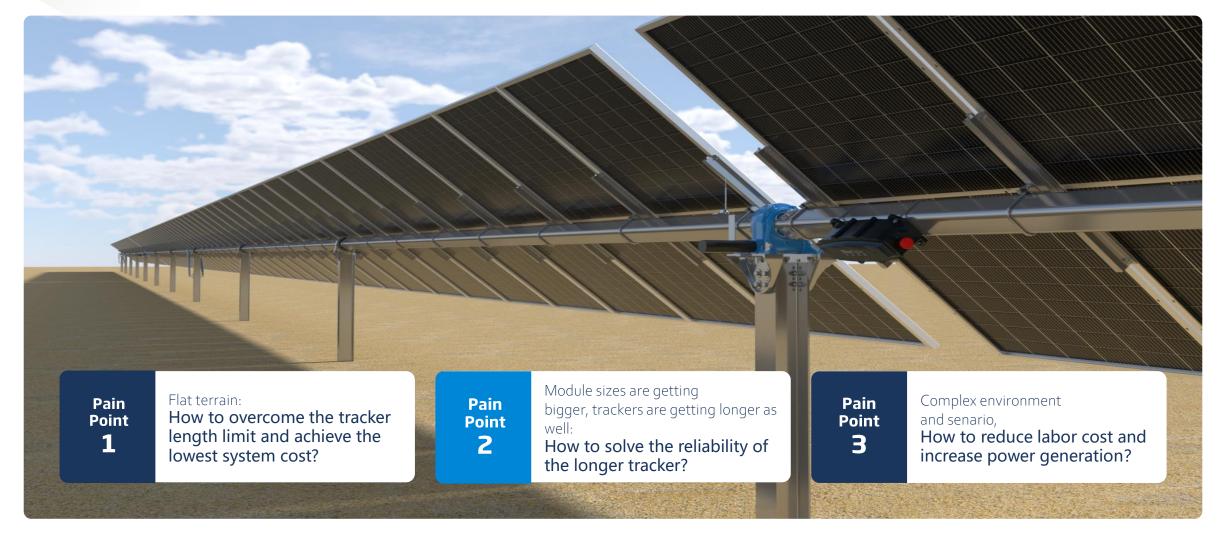
Module type	Power	Width of tracker	No. string/tracker	Length of tracker	Power/Tracker
NEG21C.20	710	1303	3 or 4*	116 or 140m	60 or 77kW/tracker
NEG19RC.20	620	1134	4	130M	69.4kW/tracker
182-72	615	1134	4	130M	68.8kW/tracker
182-78	625	1134	4	120M	65kW/tracker

* In the above calculation data, $T=o^{\circ}C$.

* Under special conditions

Upgraded Vg1P- Fully solves scenario pain points





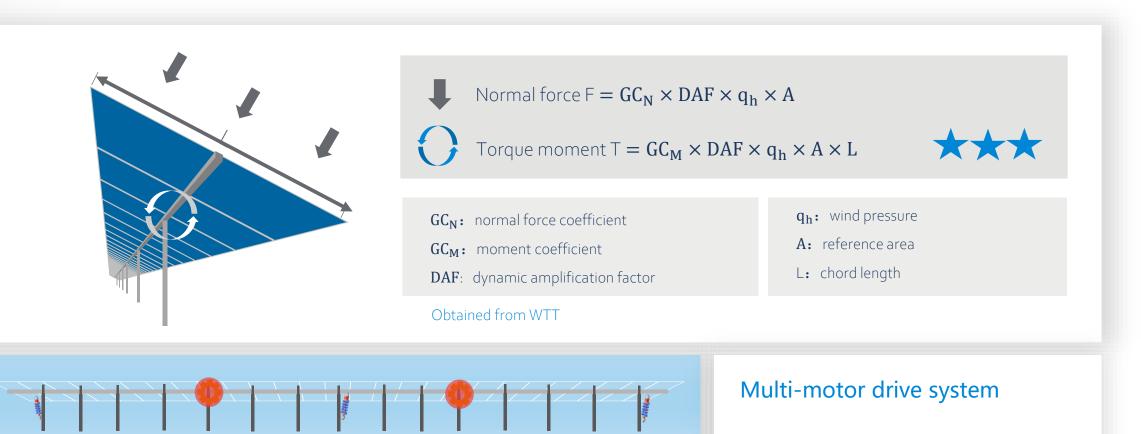
Module size variation





As the power of the module increases, the chord length of the module also increases.

How to solve the reliability of the longer tracker? Multi-motor system



- Less torque peak, more evenly distributed, longer tracker
- Better wind resistance

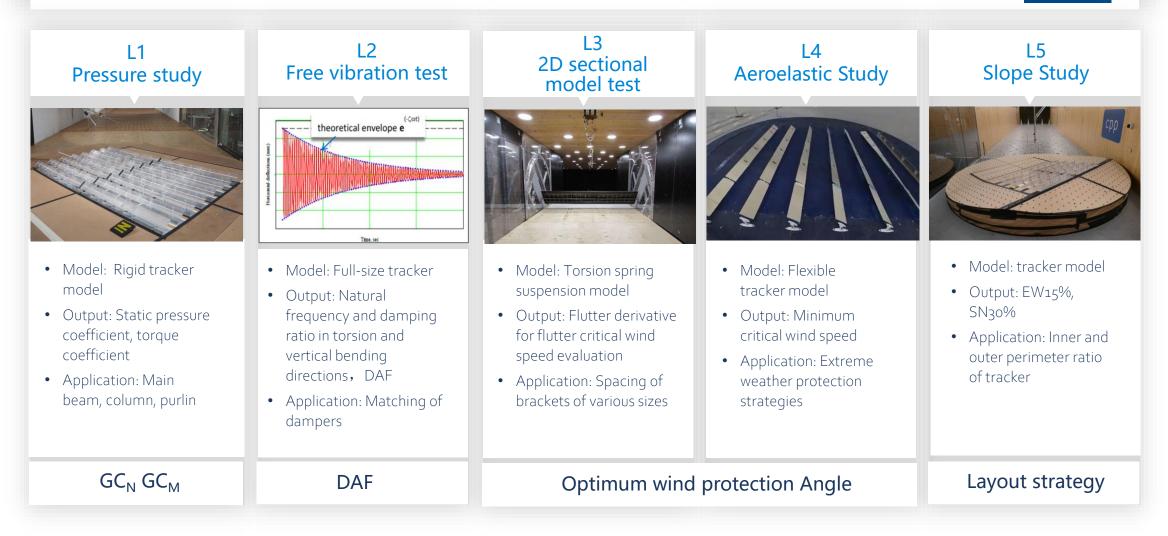
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How to solve the reliability of the longer tracker? Wind tunnel test

The wind tunnel report shall be provided by a credible third-party wind engineering consulting company. CPP





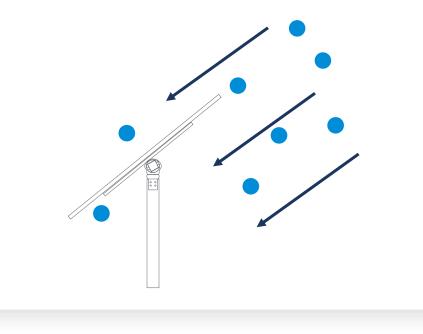
CPP

How to solve the reliability of the longer tracker? Innovative Protection Atrategy



Hail protection strategy

After the hail protection strategy is turned on manually, the tracker will rotate to the leeward direction to ensure that the module direction and the hail fall direction are parallel as far as possible to reduce the vertical contact area between the module and the hail.



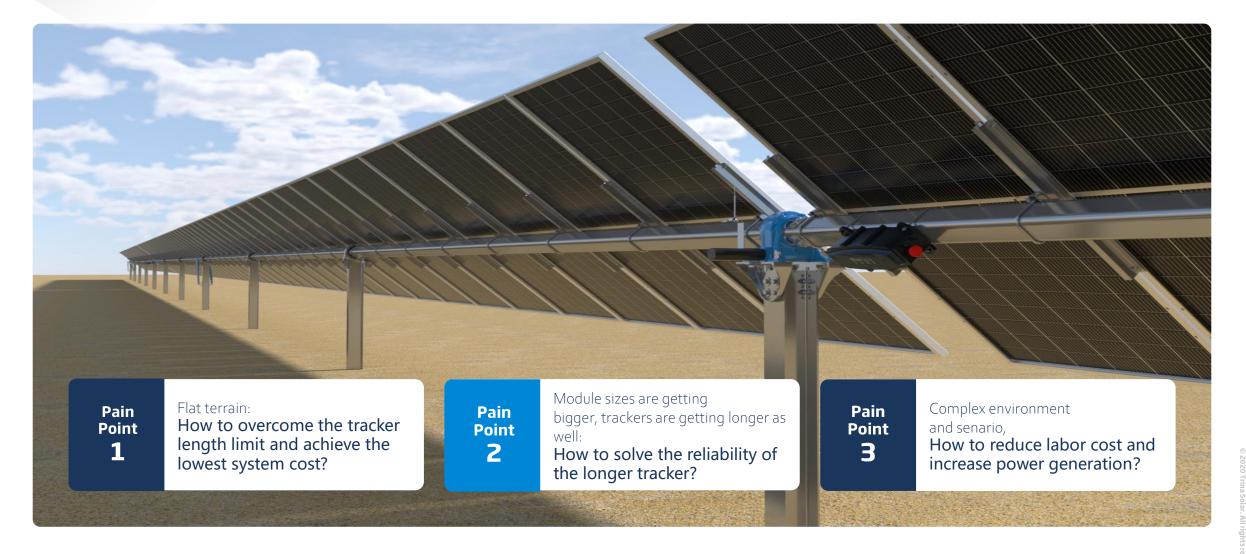
Upgraded Vg1P wind protect strategy				
Level	Wind speed (3s)	Stow position		
ı(low)	14m/s – 16m/s	+15 to +60° or -15 to -60°		
2(medium)	16m/s – 18m/s	+30 to +60° or -30 to -60°		
3(high)	>18m/s	±30°		



By limiting the tracking angle, we can reduce the time it takes to enter the protection state.

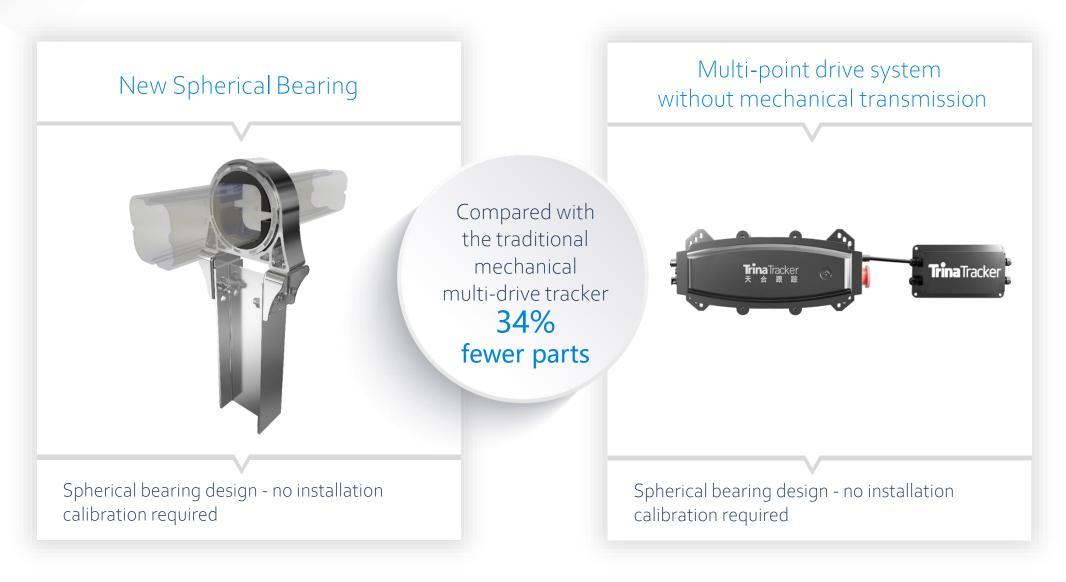
Upgraded Vg1P- Fully solves scenario pain points



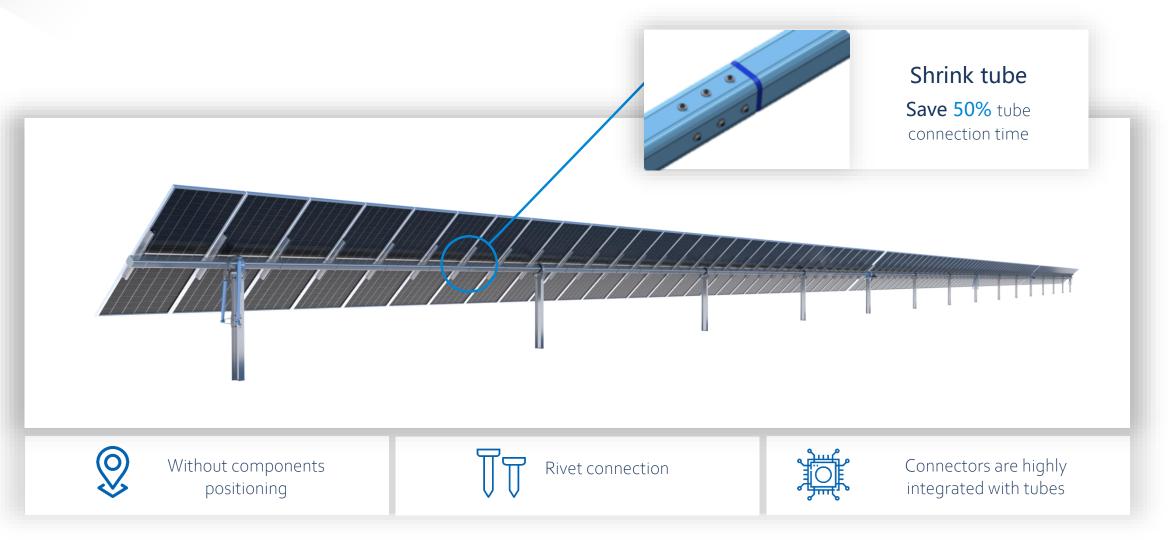


How to reduce labor cost? Fast Installation Solution





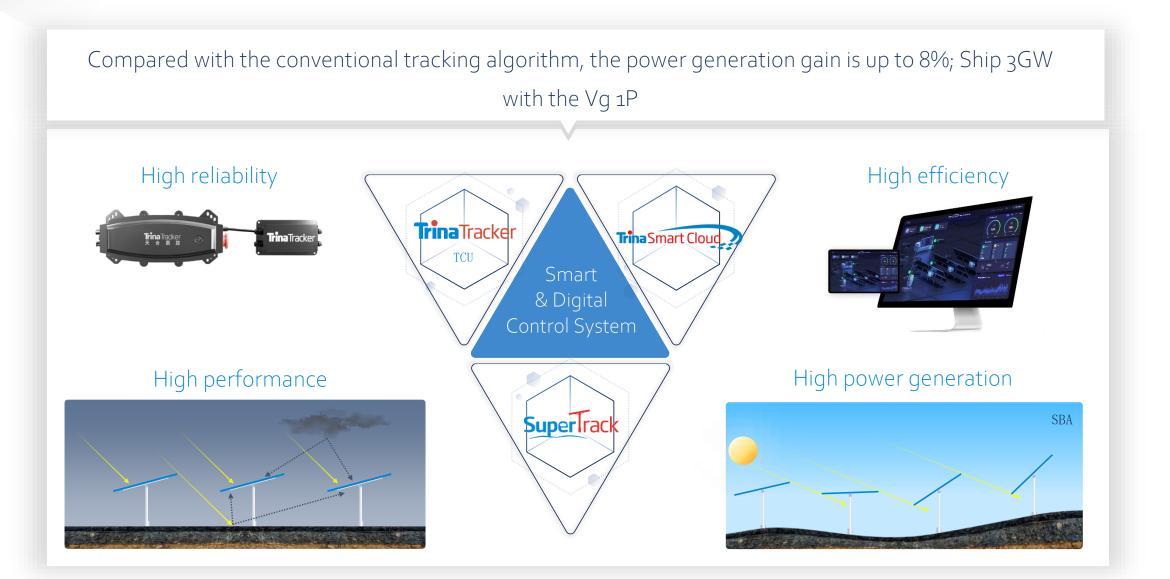
How to reduce labor cost? Fast Installation Solution



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Device adaptability-Smart control system



Trinasolar

Device adaptability-Smart control system





- ✓ Compatible with all modules available in the market
- Certified bankability

Agile[™] **1**P

SuperTrack

Trina Smart Cloud (SCADA

- ✓ Gathers real-time wheather information and installation peformace
- ✓ Analyses data online
- ✓ Forecasts and reports failures in real time

SuperTrack

- ✓ Provides O&M recommendations
- ✓ Works remotely
- ✓ Leads to energy production loss minimization and smart O&M management

Integrates a proprietary smart algorithm that increses energy gain in:

PV plant

- Periods of highly diffused radiation
- Overcast days
- Terrains with múltiples slopes







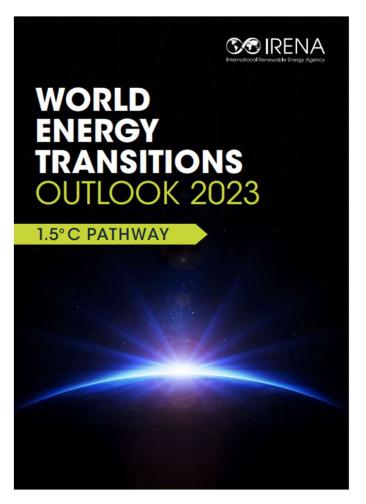
FULLY UPGRADED 700W

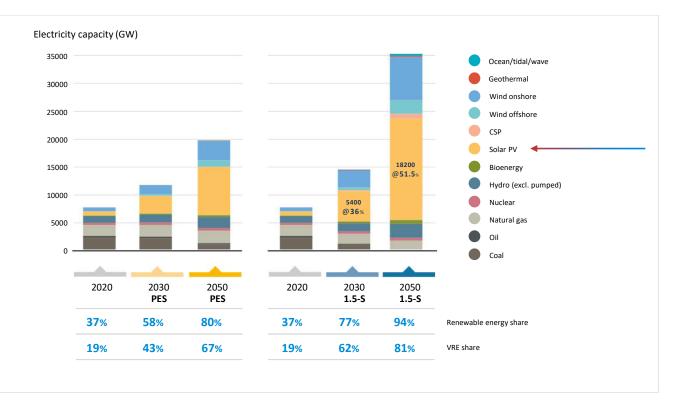
FUTURE FORWARD

Global Energy Transition & Photovoltaic Energy Trends



As the world commits to carbon neutrality, a high proportion of renewable energy structure is the major trend in energy transformation.





The International Renewable Energy Agency (IRENA) (June, 2023):

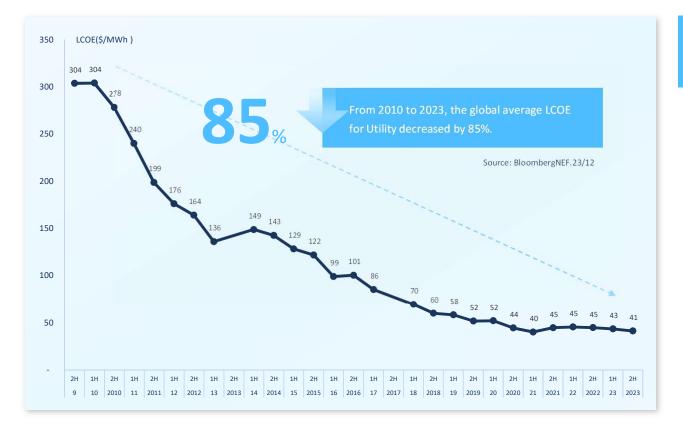
Solar power is a strong booster for achieving carbon neutrality, with global solar power capacity expected

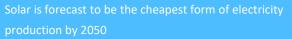
to exceed 18,000GW by 2050.

Notes: PES: Planned Energy Scenario/ 1.5-S = 1.5°C Scenario/ VRE: Variable Renewable Energy

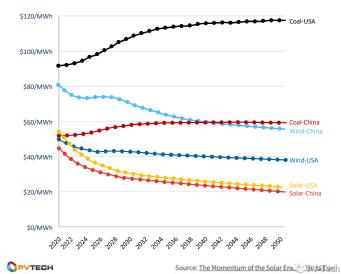
Main Energy Source Transformation Node



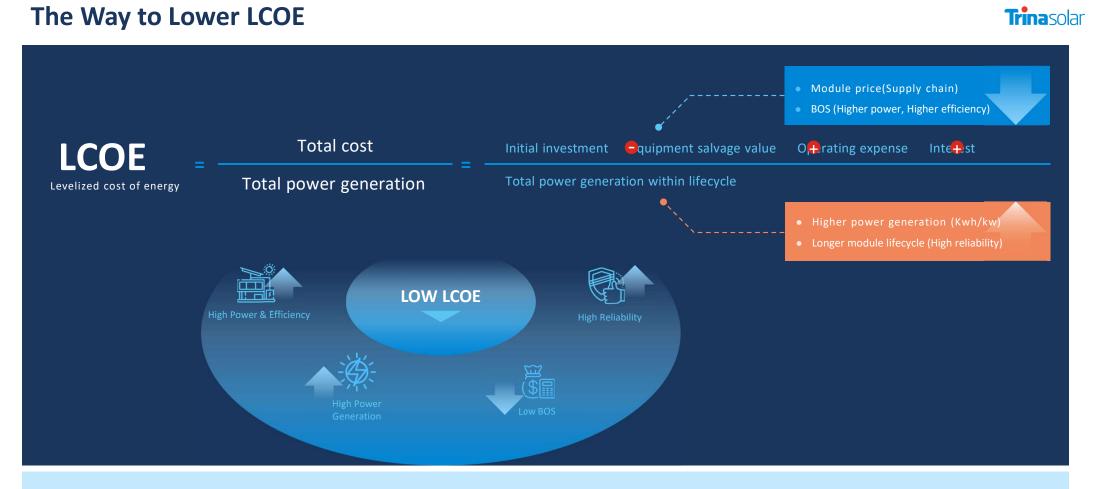




Levelised cost of electricity



To accelerate the replacement of fossil fuels such as coal and crude oil, the LCOE for photovoltaics needs to continue to decline!



- Low voltage design + Higher power & efficiency -> Higher string power -> Saving on BOS (Investment)
- Lower Temperature Coefficient + Lower Power Degradation -> Higher power generation
- High Reliability -> stable high performance in the 30 years

700//^{2/2} A Milestone in the PV Industry's Development

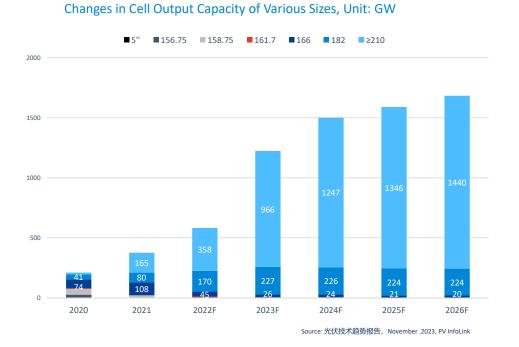


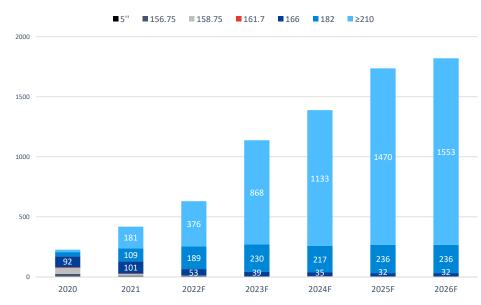
Trina Solar leads the commercialization of multiple key technologies:

Selective emitters, PERC, TOPCon, dual-glass, MBB, high density packaging, rectangular cells, etc., driving innovative development in the industry.



Development Trend and Law: 210 Technology -Long Life Cycle Technology





Changes in Module Output Capacity of Various Sizes, Unit: GW

Source: 光伏技术趋势报告, November.2023, PV InfoLink

- M6 and smaller wafer: Had been completely replaced by 210 and 182 technology
- PERC M10 evolution: 183.75 micro rectangle wafer replaced 182x182 cell quickly.
- TOPCON revolution: 80% or more new Topcon capacity is rectangle cell, 210R is the dominant technology.
- Long life cycle: The 210 large wafer technology covers the PERC, TOPCON and the main technical pathway of HJT.

Trinasolar

Forging Consensus, Shaping the Future



TOODIAN Industry Consensus to Build 700W+ Ecosystem As a major player in solar industry , Trina Solar joined hands with industry partners to accelerate the industrialization of 700W+ and elevate the industry ecosystem.



Pioneer to Launch 700W⁺ TOPCon Modules in the Industry

Trinasolar

May 2023

Global Launch of new generation i-TOPCon Advanced technology

August 2023

Officially announced mass production of Vertex N 700W⁺ TOPCon modules

December 2023

Vertex N 700W⁺ surged to 720W due to upgrade of i-TOPCon Advanced technology



Trina Solar takes lead in the ERA OF SOLAR ENERGY TUV Certified Mass Production Total Control of the second data and the









210N All Scenarios Vertex Family

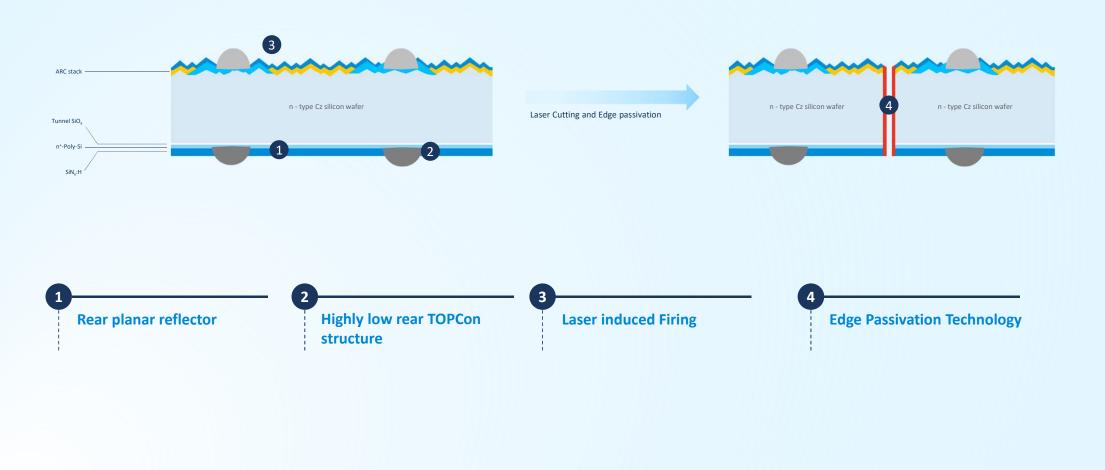
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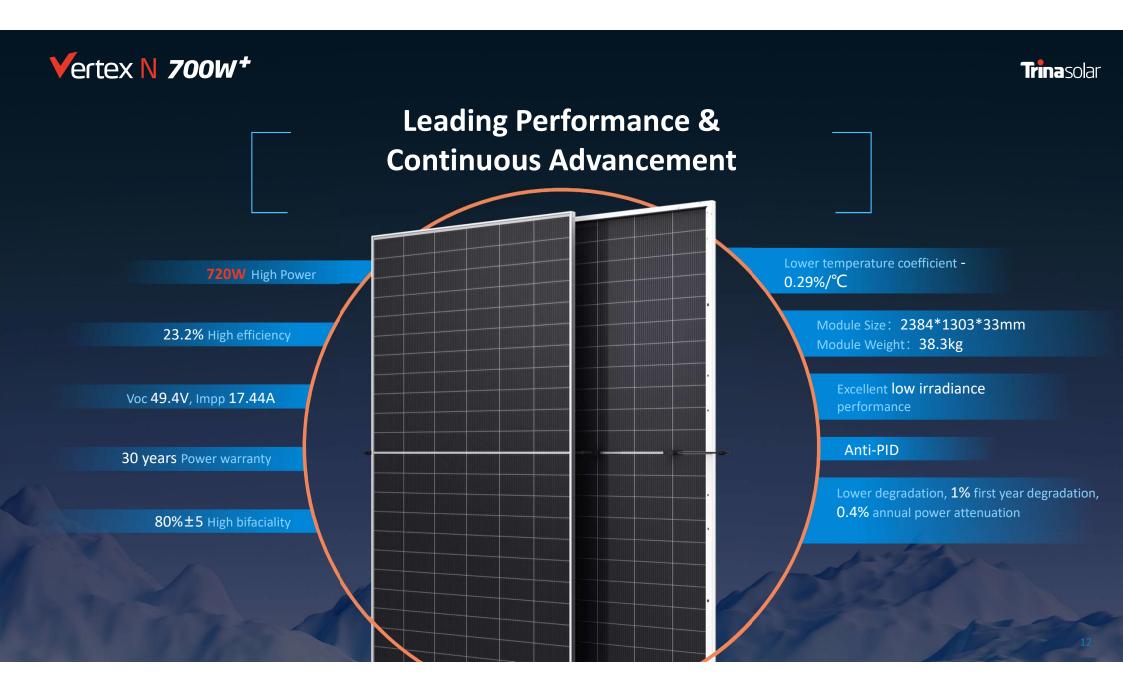


- Small format module: **2m² extreme design**, leading power and efficiency.
- Medium format module: excellent installation and electrical compatibility, best partner for tracker.
- Large format module: ultra high power, "designed for optimal LCOE".

Vertex N 700W⁺ i-TOPCon Advanced Technology

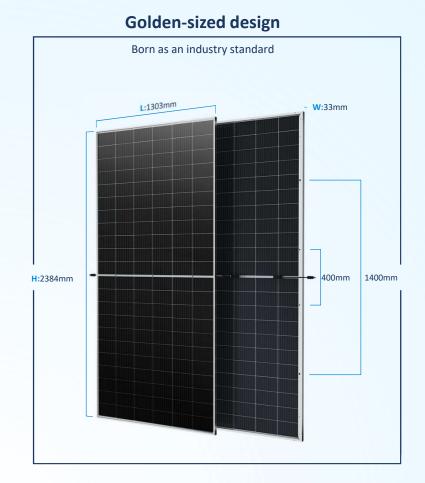




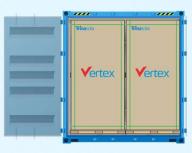


Vertex N 700W⁺ Maximizes Container Capacity











Product Name	Vertex N	182-78pcs N
Module Size (mm)	2384x1303x33	2465x1134x30
Module Design	210-66 half cut cell 2+2 bifacial dual glass	182 half cut glass Bificial
Cell Technology	i-TOPCon advanced	182 TOPCon
Module Power	720W (+13.9%)	620W (BL)
Container Utilization Rate	97.6%	81.4%
Container capacity/power	594 pcs = 427,680(+16.5%)	576 pcs = 357,120(BL)

Vertex N 700W⁺ Maximizes Reduction in BOS and LCOE





Project Information

Scenario	Ground-mounted
Location	Rio Verde, Brazil
DC capacity	125 MW
Type of inverter	String inverter
Mounting	Trina Tracker Vanguard 1P
Type of module	Bifacial module

PV System Configuration				
Item	Module type	NEG21C.20	182N-72pcs	182N-78pcs
Module	Module power	700W	580W	625W
	Module size (mm)	2384×1303×33	2278×1134×30	2465×1134×30
Mounting	Installation	Trina Tracker Vanguard 1P		
	Pitch	6.8 m	6.5 m	7.0 m
Inverter	Inverter type	SUN2000-330KTL-H1		
	Inverter power (AC)		330 kW	
	Inverter number	334	334	334
Layout	Module/string	31	30	28
	String power	21,700W (19.3%)	17,400W	17,500W (BL)
	Tracker configuration	1P	1P	1P
	String number	5760	7184	7142
	Module number	178560	215520	199976
Capacity	DC capacity (MW)	125	125	125
	AC capacity (MW)	100.2	100.2	100.2
	DC/AC ratio	1.25	1.25	1.25

Vertex N 700W⁺ Maximizes Reduction in BOS and LCOE

Solutions



Module type	NEG21C.20	182N-72pcs	182N-78pcs
PV Modules	0.2006	0.2006	0.2006
Inverters	0.0395	0.0395	0.0395
Mounting structure	0.1052	0.1095	0.1094
String Cable (DC wiring)	0.0080	0.0098	0.0103
String Cable - Inverters to CT (AC wiring)	0.0077	0.0079	0.0080
AC BoP Equipment	0.0605	0.0605	0.0605
Civil Works	0.0665	0.0666	0.0666
Labor	0.0672	0.0700	0.0699
Design & Engineering	0.0153	0.0153	0.0153
Development Cost (Land, interconnection, etc)	0.0330	0.0333	0.0334
Total CAPEX	0.6036 (1.6% Saving)	0.6130	0.6135(BL)



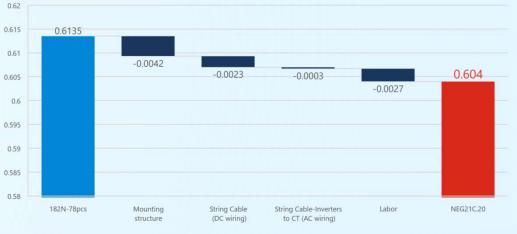






LV cable trench

CAPEX SAVING

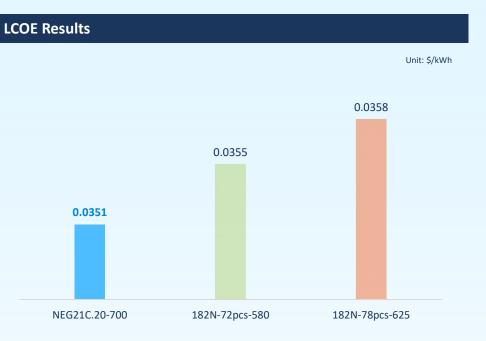


Vertex N 700W⁺ Maximizes Reduction in BOS and LCOE



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Input Data and Assumptions			
Module type	NEG21C.20-700	182N-72pcs-580	182N-78pcs-625
Project capacity (MW)	125	125	125
Global horizontal irradiation (kWh/m2/yr)	1,944	1,944	1,944
PR Ratio	88.6%	88.5%	87.7%
BOS* (\$ /W)	0.4030	0.4123	0.4129
Other cost (\$ /W)	0.2006	0.2006	0.2006
CAPEX (\$ /W)	0.6036	0.6130	0.6135
CAPEX Gap (%)	-1.6%	-0.8%	BL
Designed life time (year)	30	30	30
O &M cost (\$ /kW/year)	21	21	21
Annual escalation rate	4.8%	4.8%	4.8%
Debt fraction	30%	30%	30%
Tax rate	34%	34%	34%
LCOE (\$ /kWh)	0.0351 (1.8%Saving)	0.0355	0.0358(BL)



The result shows that the Vertex 210-66N 700W module performs the best, with a reduction of 1.6% in CAPEX and 1.8% in LCOE than 182-78N 625W.



*includes only the components which make difference with modules

Vertex N 700W⁺ Compatible with Mainstream Inverters Trinasolar 👐 HUAWEI SINENG GOODWE Growatt SMA SUNGROW Clean power for al Solis Ingeteam КАСО 📎 TBEA SCIFAR **KSTAR** FIMER AISWEI Fronius



Commercial and Industry Roof 610W or 710W Vertex + String Inverter



Hundreds MW Utility 710W Vertex N + Central Inverter



Mountain and Hilly Land Utility Medium size 610W Vertex + String Inverter



Vertex N 700W⁺ Reliability Verification at -43°C Extreme Cold





Vertex N 700W⁺ High Value Recognized by Customers Globally





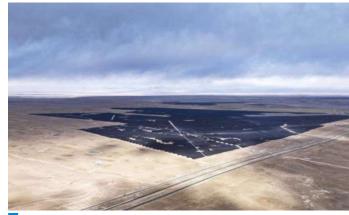


45MW Saudi Arabia



88MW , China

800MW, China







500MW, China

0.962MW, China

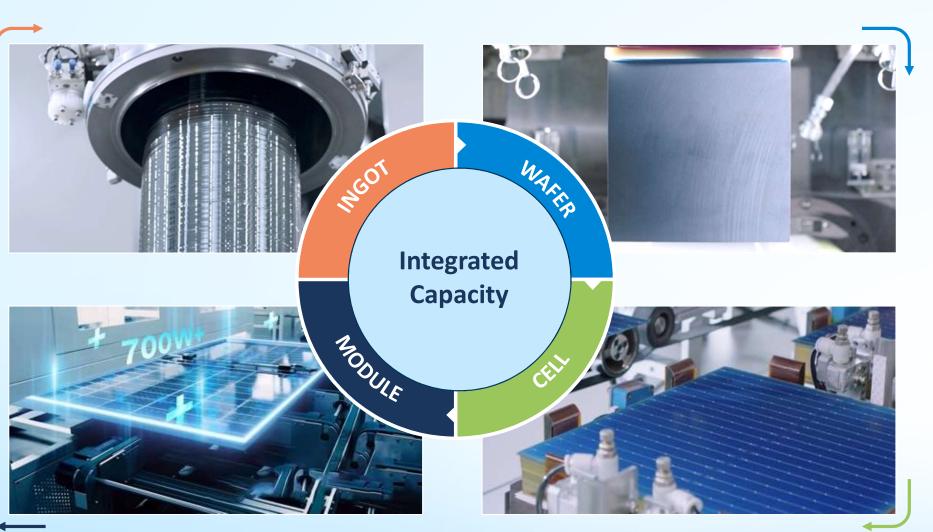
6.6MW Cambara, Brazil

Vertex N 700W*





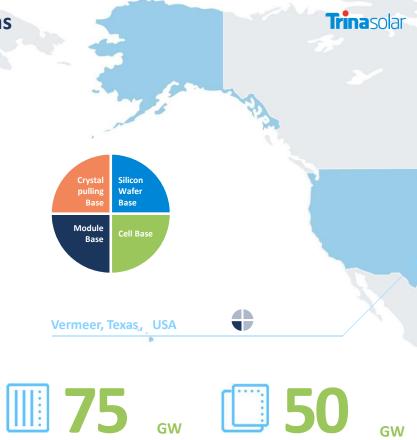
Vertex N 700W⁺ N-type Integration Production Capacity



Trinasolar

Vertex N 700W⁺ Global Vertically Integrated Production Chains





2023 Cell Capacity

N TOPCon 40 GW

23

GW

2023 Silicon Wafer Capacity





Leading the way in Smart PV and Energy Storage Solutions